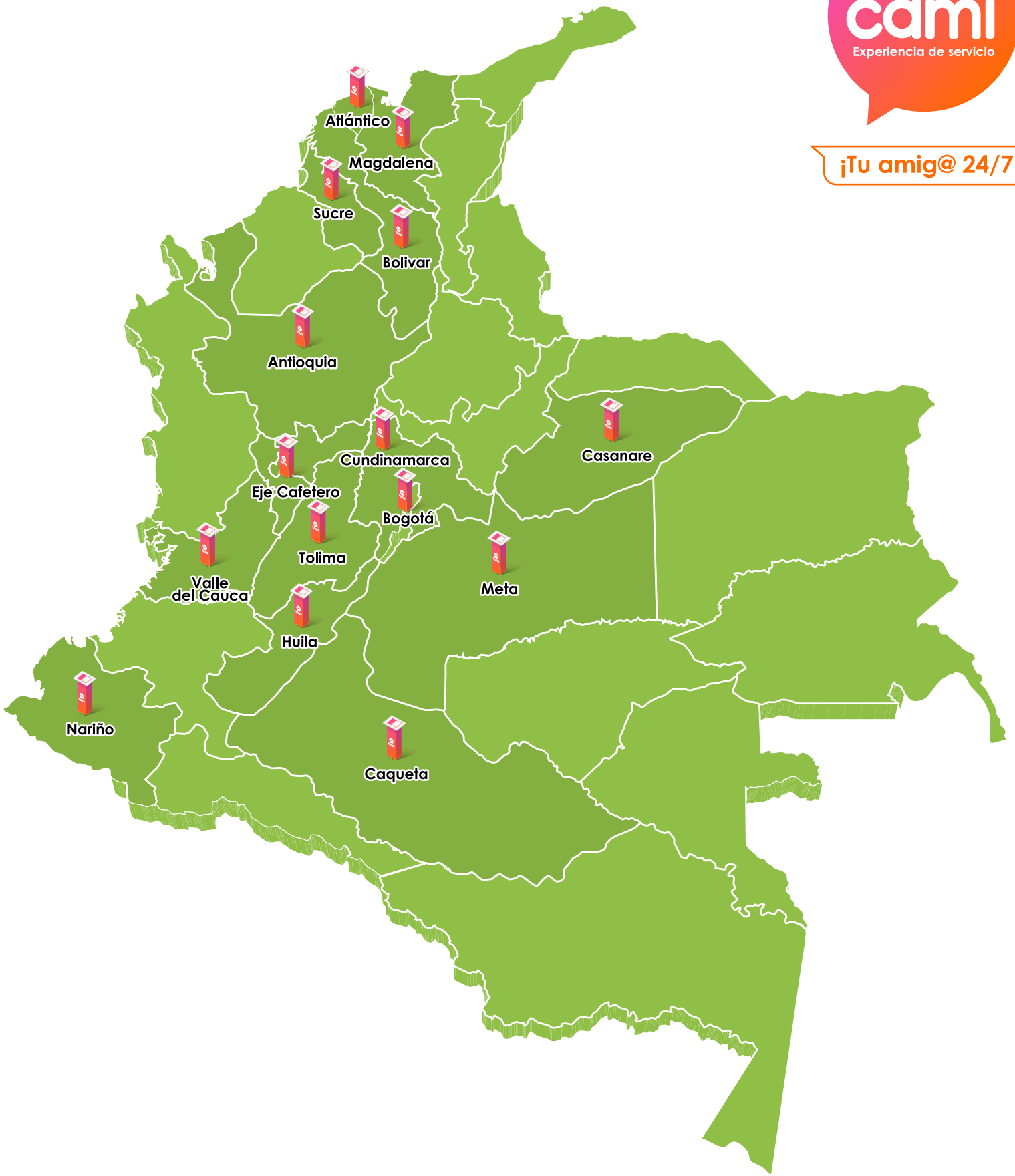




¡Tu amig@ 24/7!



¡Espérame pronto!